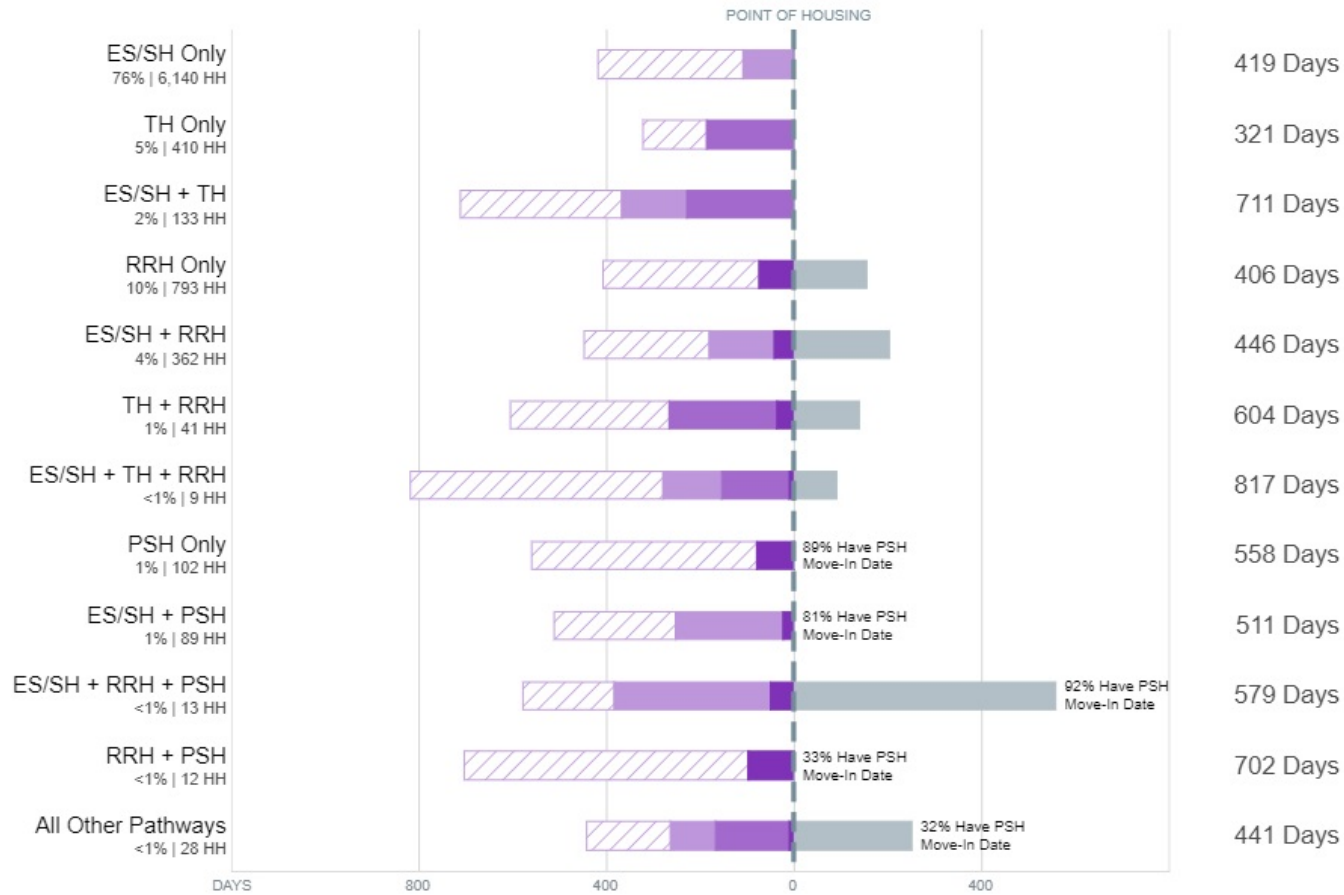# Longitudinal Systems Analysis (LSA) FY 2020

211 oc

Every year, HUD submits an Annual Homeless Assessment Report (AHAR) to the US Congress. The AHAR is a national-level report that provides information about homeless service providers, people and households experiencing homelessness, and various characteristics of that population. It informs strategic planning for federal, state, and local initiatives designed to prevent and end homelessness. The LSA report is produced from each CoC's Homeless Management Information System (HMIS), and is compiled to create the AHAR report to Congress. The LSA includes Emergency Shelter, Safe Haven, Transitional Housing, Rapid Re-Housing, Permanent Supportive Housing, and Other Permanent Housing projects that are participating in HMIS during the reporting period, which is October 1st through September 30th. All data is for Funding Year (FY) 2020, which is 10/01/19 - 09/30/20, unless otherwise noted.
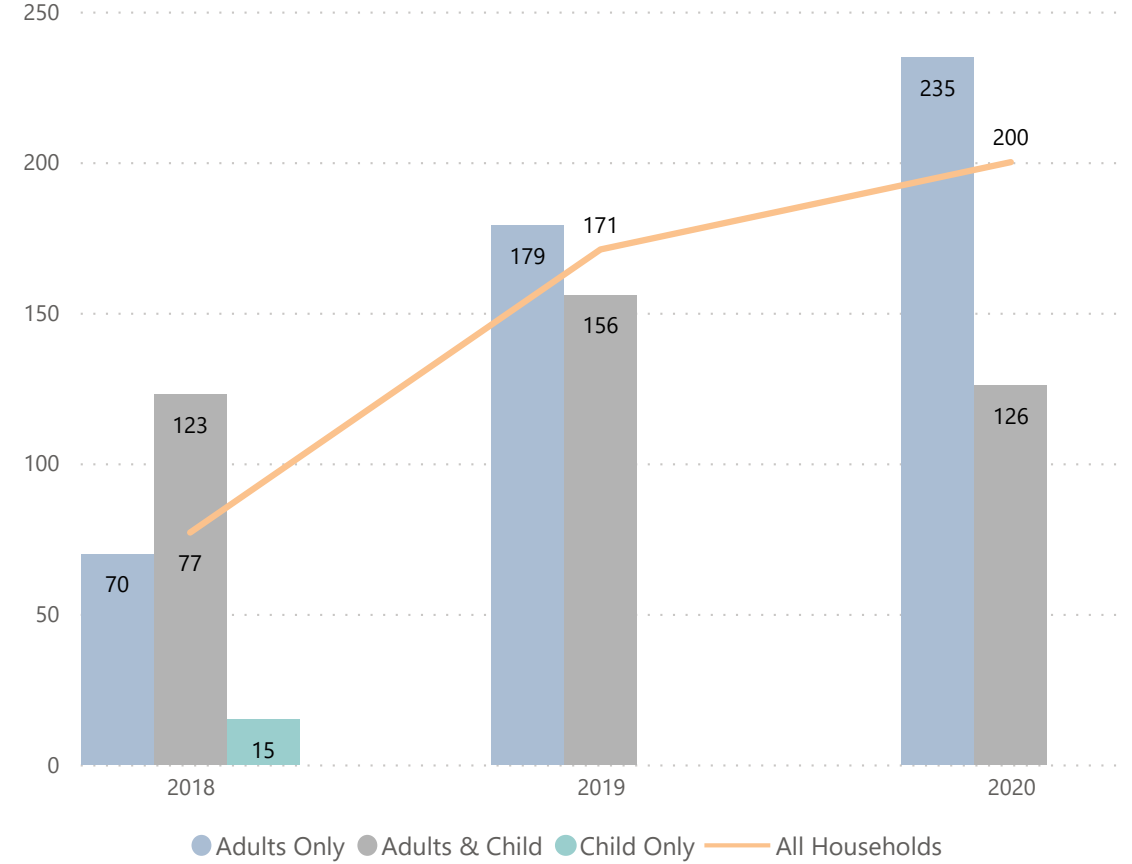
Days Homeless by Pathways

Percent and number of households that used each pathway and average cumulative days that households in each pathway group were homeless.

All Households in System (8,132)

Pathway		Average Days Homeless
ES/SH Only — 76% | 6,140 HH		419 Days
TH Only — 5% | 410 HH		321 Days
ES/SH + TH — 2% | 133 HH		711 Days
RRH Only — 10% | 793 HH		406 Days
ES/SH + RRH — 4% | 362 HH		446 Days
TH + RRH — 1% | 41 HH		604 Days
ES/SH + TH + RRH — <1% | 9 HH		817 Days
PSH Only — 1% | 102 HH	89% Have PSH Move-In Date	558 Days
ES/SH + PSH — 1% | 89 HH	81% Have PSH Move-In Date	511 Days
ES/SH + RRH + PSH — <1% | 13 HH	92% Have PSH Move-In Date	579 Days
RRH + PSH — <1% | 12 HH	33% Have PSH Move-In Date	702 Days
All Other Pathways — <1% | 28 HH	32% Have PSH Move-In Date	441 Days

POINT OF HOUSING

DAYS 800 400 0 400

Days Homeless
- Emergency Shelter/Safe haven (ES/SH)
- Transitional Housing (TH)
- RRH/PSH Prior to Housing Move-In

Days Housed
- Rapid Re-Housing (RRH)

Show Additional Data
- ☒ Self-reported days homeless

Days Homeless Trend by Household Types

For each reporting year, the average cumulative, unduplicated number of days that households were served in ES, SH, or TH projects; and days in RRH or PSH prior to move-in.

Year	Adults Only	Adults & Child	Child Only	All Households
2018	70	123	15	77
2019	179	156		171
2020	235	126		200

● Adults Only ● Adults & Child ● Child Only — All Households

5,630 All Households	7,244 All Households	8,132 All Households
2018	2019	2020

Exits by Pathways

Percent and number of households that used each pathway, and percent and number of households in each pathway group that exited to permanent, temporary and unknown destinations.
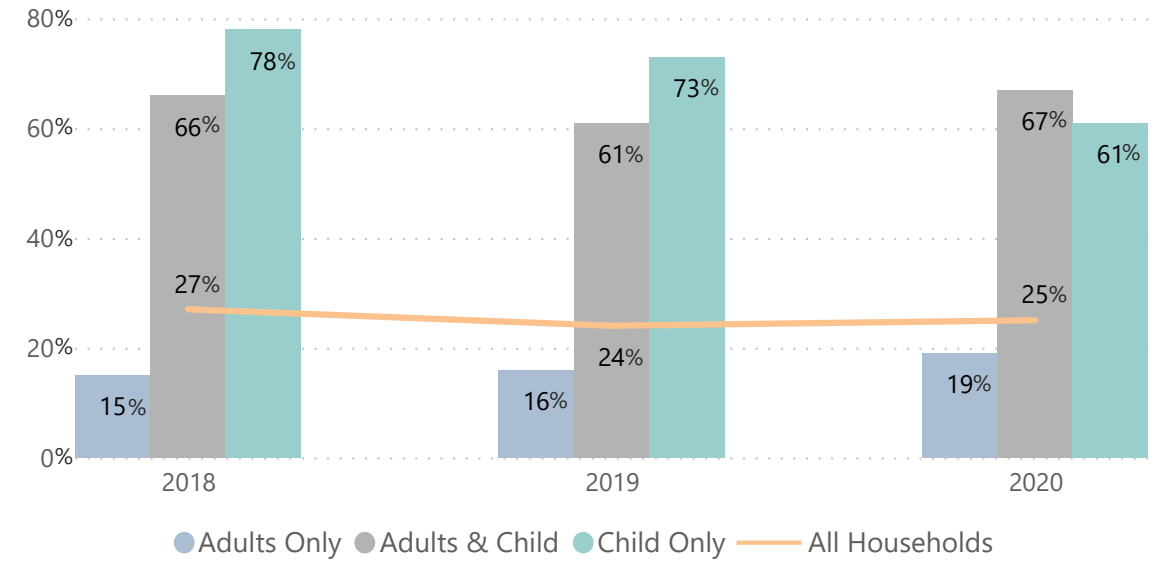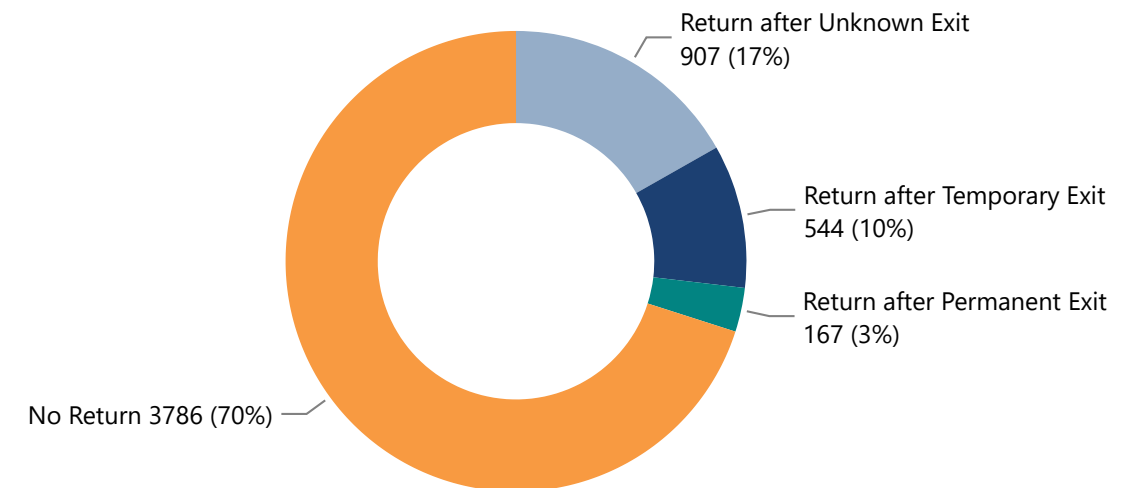
All Exiting HH (5,705)

25% Exited to Permanent Destinations

Exited to
All Destination Types

Pathway	Exited to All Destination Types
All Households 100% | 5,705 HH exited	5,705 HH
ES/SH Only 82% | 4,664 HH exited	4,664 HH
TH Only 5% | 277 HH exited	277 HH
ES/SH + TH 1% | 75 HH exited	75 HH
RRH Only 6% | 363 HH exited	363 HH
ES/SH + RRH 3% | 159 HH exited	159 HH
TH + RRH <1% | 21 HH exited	21 HH
ES/SH + TH + RRH <1% | 6 HH exited	6 HH
PSH Only 2% | 124 HH exited	124 HH
ES/SH + PSH <1% | 13 HH exited	13 HH
ES/SH + RRH + PSH <1% | 1 HH exited	1 HH
RRH + PSH 0% | 0 HH exited	0 HH
All Other Pathways <1% | 2 HH exited	2 HH

Legend: Permanent Destinations | Temporary Destinations | Unknown Destinations

Exits to Permanent Destinations

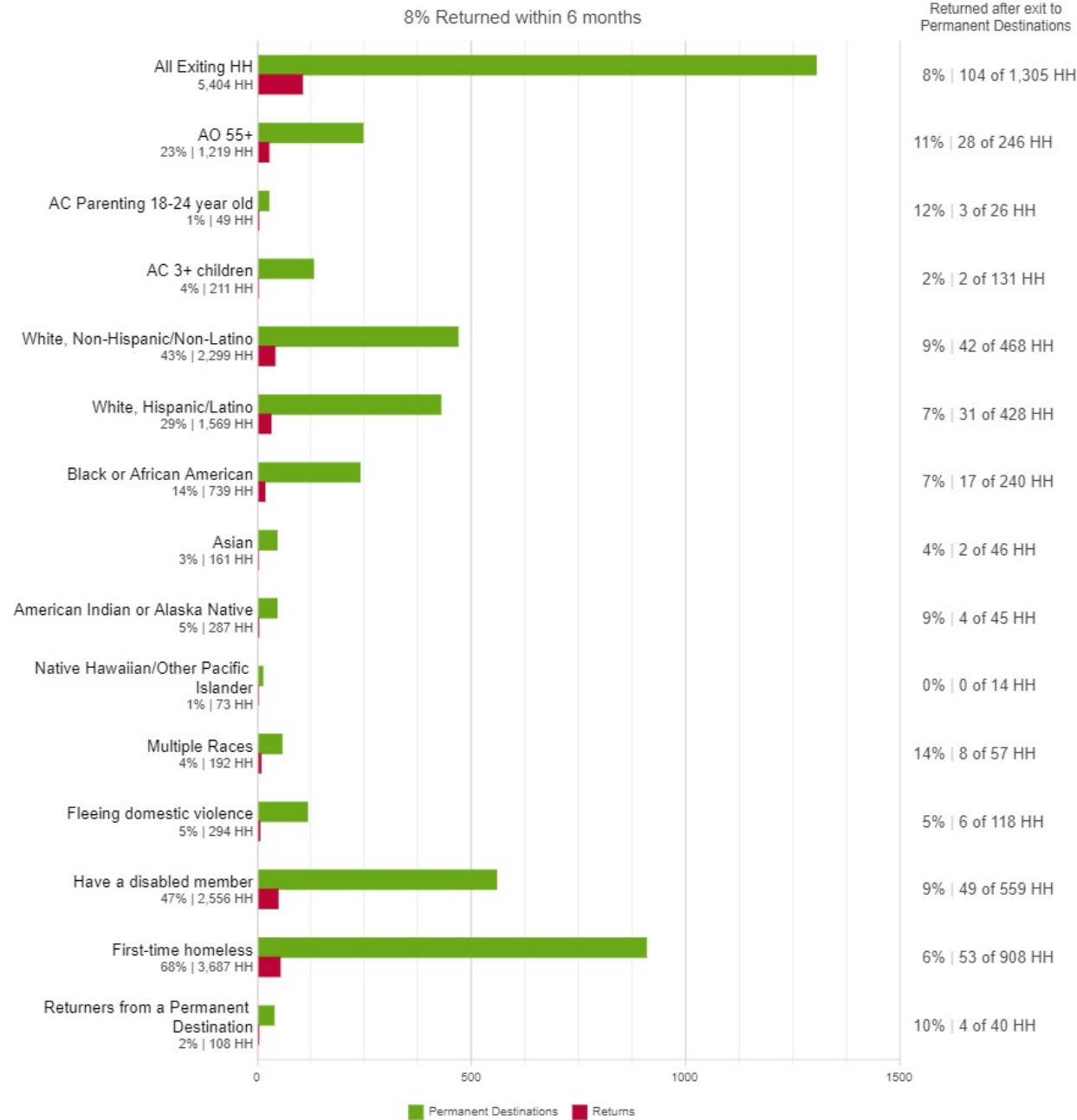Percent that exited to permanent destinations within each of the past three years.

2018: Adults Only 15%, Adults & Child 66%, Child Only 78%, All Households 27%
2019: Adults Only 16%, Adults & Child 61%, Child Only 73%, All Households 24%
2020: Adults Only 19%, Adults & Child 67%, Child Only 61%, All Households 25%

Legend: Adults Only | Adults & Child | Child Only | All Households

Results of Exits from Homeless System

Return after Unknown Exit
907 (17%)

Return after Temporary Exit
544 (10%)

Return after Permanent Exit
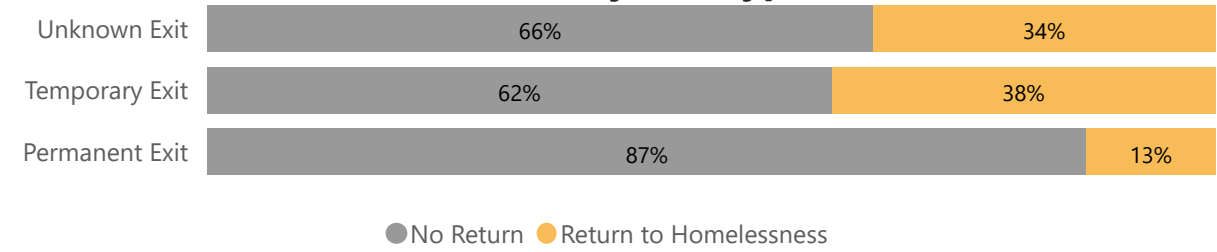167 (3%)

No Return 3786 (70%)

Return to Homelessness

The percent of households returned includes data from 12 months prior to the current reporting period (10/01/19 - 09/30/20) of exiting the homeless system to permanent destinations.
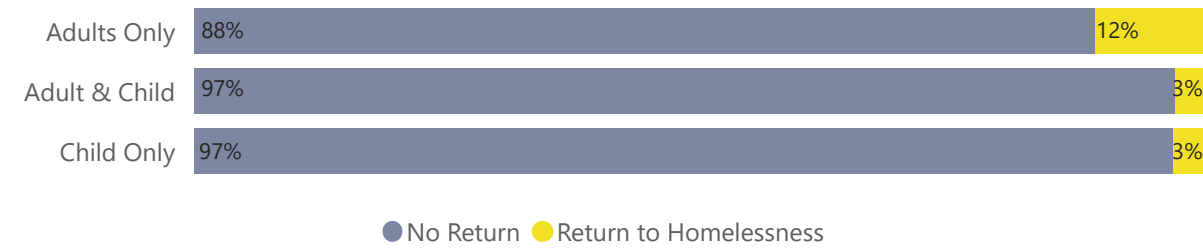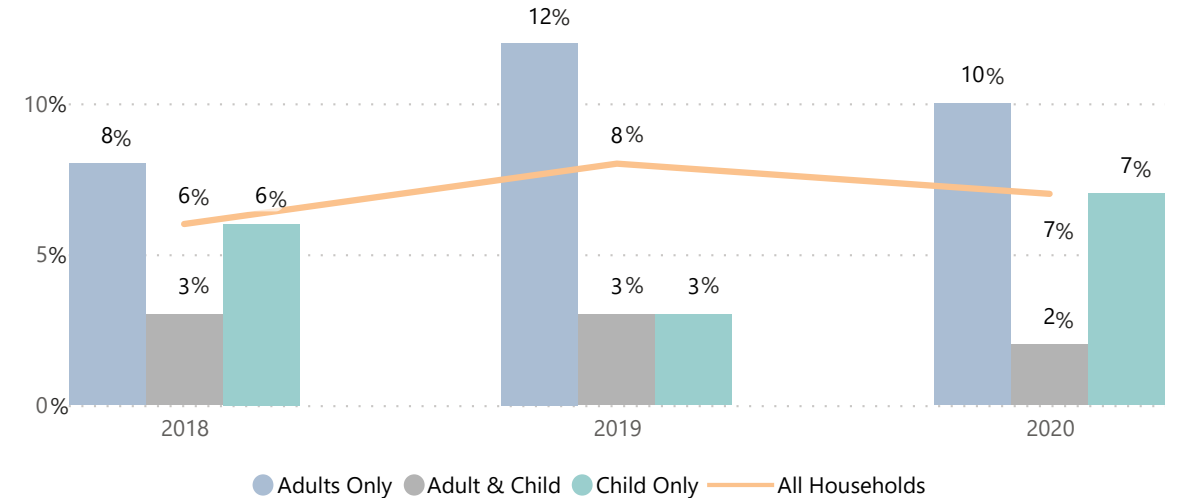
Return to Homeless by Pathways

8% Returned within 6 months

Returned after exit to Permanent Destinations

Pathway	Returned
All Exiting HH — 5,404 HH	8% | 104 of 1,305 HH
AO 55+ — 23% | 1,219 HH	11% | 28 of 246 HH
AC Parenting 18-24 year old — 1% | 49 HH	12% | 3 of 26 HH
AC 3+ children — 4% | 211 HH	2% | 2 of 131 HH
White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino — 43% | 2,299 HH	9% | 42 of 468 HH
White, Hispanic/Latino — 29% | 1,569 HH	7% | 31 of 428 HH
Black or African American — 14% | 739 HH	7% | 17 of 240 HH
Asian — 3% | 161 HH	4% | 2 of 46 HH
American Indian or Alaska Native — 5% | 287 HH	9% | 4 of 45 HH
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander — 1% | 73 HH	0% | 0 of 14 HH
Multiple Races — 4% | 192 HH	14% | 8 of 57 HH
Fleeing domestic violence — 5% | 294 HH	5% | 6 of 118 HH
Have a disabled member — 47% | 2,556 HH	9% | 49 of 559 HH
First-time homeless — 68% | 3,687 HH	6% | 53 of 908 HH
Returners from a Permanent Destination — 2% | 108 HH	10% | 4 of 40 HH

Legend: ■ Permanent Destinations ■ Returns

(x-axis: 0, 500, 1000, 1500)

Returns by Exit Type

Exit Type	No Return	Return to Homelessness
Unknown Exit	66%	34%
Temporary Exit	62%	38%
Permanent Exit	87%	13%

● No Return ● Return to Homelessness

Returns by Household Type

Household Type	No Return	Return to Homelessness
Adults Only	88%	12%
Adult & Child	97%	3%
Child Only	97%	3%

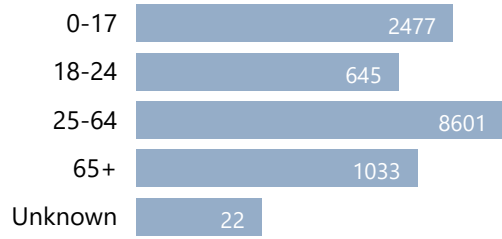● No Return ● Return to Homelessness

Return to Homeless System

Percent of households that returned to the homeless system within six months of exiting to a permanent destination within each of the past three years. For the current report period, the universe for the chart is households that exited within the first six months of the report period.
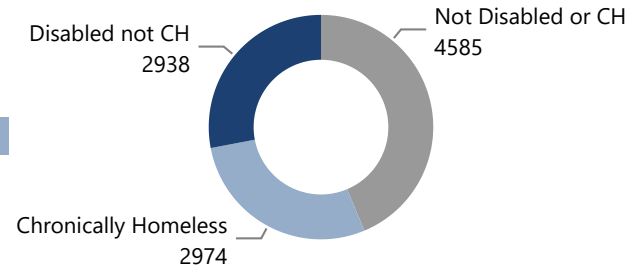
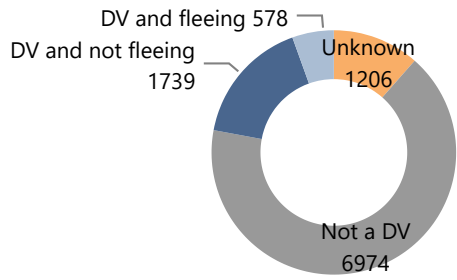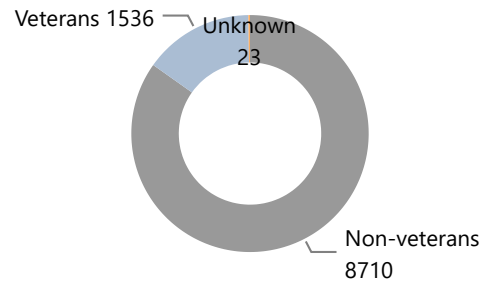| Year	Adults Only	Adult & Child	Child Only	All Households
2018	8%	3%	6%	6%
2019	12%	3%	3%	8%
2020	10%	2%	7%	7%

● Adults Only ● Adult & Child ● Child Only — All Households

Demographics

Age Tier

0-17	2477
18-24	645
25-64	8601
65+	1033
Unknown	22

Homeless Status

- Disabled not CH 2938
- Not Disabled or CH 4585
- Chronically Homeless 2974

DV Status

- DV and fleeing 578
- DV and not fleeing 1739
- Unknown 1206
- Not a DV 6974

Veteran Status

- Veterans 1536
- Unknown 23
- Non-veterans 8710

Household Composition

1 Person	8278
With 2+ Adults	324
With 2+ Children	17
Adults and Children	1123
Other	19

System Engagement

- Re-engaging from an unknown destination 882
- Returning from a permanent destination 143
- First time homeless 4744
- Re-engaging from a temporary destination 337
- Continuously homeless 3655

System Performance Map

Households use different combinations of project types during the time they are served in the homeless system. These project type combinations are referred to as pathways. Each pathway has different average cumulative days homeless, exits to permanent housing and returns to the homeless system.

Legend:
- Emergency Shelter/Safe Haven (ES/SH), Transitional Housing (TH) RRH/PSH Prior to Housing move-in
- Rapid Re-Housing (RRH), Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH)
- Exits to Permanent Destinations
- Returns

200 Days Homeless

POINT OF HOUSING

8,132 HH served in Homeless System

- 83% → **ES/SH 6,746 HH** Av. 112 days per HH
- 91% →
- 15% 698 of 4,664 exiting HH

- 10% →
- 6% →
- **RRH 1,230 HH** Av. 61 pre-move-in days per HH | Av. 171 housed days per HH
- 81% 443 of 549 exiting HH

- 8% →
- 2% →
- 2% →

- 1% →
- 1% →
- **PSH 216 HH** Av. 55 pre-move-in days per HH | 179 HH with PSH move-in dates
- 54% 75 of 138 exiting HH

- 6% →
- **TH 593 HH** Av. 197 days per HH
- 92% →
- 63% 220 of 352 exiting HH

- **Permanent Destinations 25%** 1,436 of 5,705 exiting HH

- < 1% →
- **All Other Pathways 28 HH**
- 0% 0 of 2 exiting HH

SYSTEM RETURNS ← Av. 113 days to return — 7% | 50 of 674 exiting HH